

## Tips for finding coefficients of required term

- Coefficient of  $x^r$  in the expansion of  $(1+x)^n$  is  ${}^n C_r$   
eg: coefficient of  $x^6$  in the expansion of  $(1+x)^{10}$  is  ${}^{10} C_6$
- Coefficient of  $x^r$  in the expansion of  $(1+ax)^n$  is  ${}^n C_r a^r$  as  
term containing  $x^r$  is  ${}^n C_r a^r x^r$   
eg: coefficient of  $x^5$  in the expansion of  $(1+2x)^{12}$  is  ${}^{12} C_5 2^5$
- Coefficient of  $x^r$  in the expansion of  $(a+bx)^n$  is  ${}^n C_r b^r a^{n-r}$   
as term containing  $x^r$  is  ${}^n C_r a^{n-r} (bx)^r$   
eg: coefficient of  $x^4$  in the expansion  $(3+2x)^9$  is  ${}^9 C_4 2^4 3^5$
- Coefficient of  $x^r$  in the expansion of  $(1+x^p)^n$  is  ${}^n C_{r/p}$  if  $r$   
is multiple of  $p$ .  
eg: coefficient of  $x^{10}$  in the expansion of  $(1+x^2)^{15}$  is  ${}^{15} C_5$ .