

QUES 02:-

In Fig. 5.1, the co-efficient of friction between the floor and the body B is 0.1. The co-efficient of friction between the bodies B and A is 0.2. A force F is applied as shown



on B. The mass of A is $m/2$ and of B is m . Which of the following statements are true?

- The bodies will move together if $F = 0.25 mg$.
- The body A will slip with respect to B if $F = 0.5 mg$.
- The bodies will move together if $F = 0.5 mg$.
- The bodies will be at rest if $F = 0.1 mg$.
- The maximum value of F for which the two bodies will move

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Given: } & F \rightarrow, \mu_s = 0.2, \mu_s = 0.1 \\ & M_A = \frac{m}{2}, M_B = m \\ & \Rightarrow \text{Write the equation of motion for B.} \\ & N_2 = N_1 + mg \quad (N_2 = N_1 + mg) \\ & f_2 \leftarrow, \frac{N_2}{\mu_2} \rightarrow, F - f_1 - f_2 = ma_B \quad \textcircled{1} \\ & \Rightarrow \text{equation of motion for A} \\ & \frac{N_1}{\mu_1} \rightarrow, f_1 \leftarrow, N = mg \quad (N = mg) \\ & f_1 = ma_A = \frac{m}{2}a_B \quad \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow In this kind of problem write all the possible Equation of motion and analyze all the value based on different cases mentioned in the option.

\Rightarrow Option A: \Rightarrow So here Condition is that Both blocks move together, which implies that Both have same acceleration. ($a_A = a_B$)

Equate $a_A = a_B$ from $\textcircled{1}$ and $\textcircled{2}$.

$$\Rightarrow \frac{F - f_1 - f_2}{m} = \frac{f_1}{m/2}$$

$$\Rightarrow F = 3f_1 + f_2$$

Since $f_{1\max} = \frac{3mg}{20}$ and when $F > f_2$; we can conclude B slips

w.r.t ground; hence $f_2 = \frac{3mg}{20}$ (limiting).

$$\Rightarrow F = 3f_1 + \frac{3mg}{20}$$

or no slipping \Rightarrow

$$f_1 = F - \frac{3mg}{20} \Rightarrow 0 < f_1 < \frac{(0.2)mg}{2}$$

$$0 < \frac{F - 3mg/20}{3} < \frac{mg}{10} \Rightarrow \frac{mg}{20} < F < \frac{9mg}{20}$$

let's analyze the motion when $\frac{mg}{20} < F < \frac{9mg}{20}$

Case \rightarrow (i) how this Condition is derived when A and B don't Slip w.r.t to each other.

(ii) now when $F > \frac{9mg}{20}$; Both A and B will move

But A and B will slip w.r.t each other.

(iii) when $F < \frac{mg}{20}$; here $F < f_1$ (limiting); hence B will not slip w.r.t ground and due to that f_1 will also be 0, and hence A would also not move.

from here we can see that Option A, B, D, E are correct.