

- Remember, Thermodynamics

Chemistry

$$\Delta U = q + \underline{\underline{W}}$$

Work done  
on the system  
by the surrounding

Physics

$$\Delta U = \Delta Q - \underline{\underline{\Delta W}}$$

Work done  
by the system  
on the surrounding.

- Sign convention :

Heat released by the system  $\Rightarrow$  negative

Heat absorbed by the system  $\Rightarrow$  positive

- Thermodynamics is not tough chapter but the basic concept including the formulas used and their applications should be very well understood and which can be achieved by practicing multiple problems (including NCERT questions, past year questions) and thoroughly revising them.