

## Circles - Class XI

### Related Questions with Solutions

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#### Questions

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##### Question: 01

A circle passes through  $(-2, 4)$  and touches the  $y$ -axis at  $(0, 2)$ . Which one of the following equations can represent a diameter of this circle?

- A.  $2x - 3y + 10 = 0$
- B.  $3x + 4y - 3 = 0$
- C.  $4x + 5y - 6 = 0$
- D.  $5x + 2y + 4 = 0$

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#### Solutions

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##### Solution: 01

Equation of circle with centre  $(h, k)$  and touches  $y$ -axis is given by

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2hx - 2ky + k^2 = 0$$

Since, it touches  $y$ -axis at  $(0, 2) \therefore k = 2$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 - 2hx - 4y + 4 = 0$$

Also, it passes through  $[-2, 4]$

$$\therefore (-2)^2 + 4^2 - 2h(-2) - 4(4) + 4 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 + 16 + 4h - 16 + 4 = 0 \Rightarrow h = -2$$

Hence, centre of circle is  $[-2, 2]$

$[-2, 2]$  satisfy the equation given in option [a].

So, diameter of circle is  $2x - 3y + 10 = 0$ .

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#### Correct Options

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Answer:01

Correct Options: A