

PERMUTATION

AND

COMBINATION

Permutation : Arrangement of objects

Combination : selection of objects

* Fundamental Principal of counting

Let, work A can be done in "m" different ways and another work B can be done in "n" different ways

(1) Addition Rule : Total no. of ways of doing ~~work~~ either work A or work B is

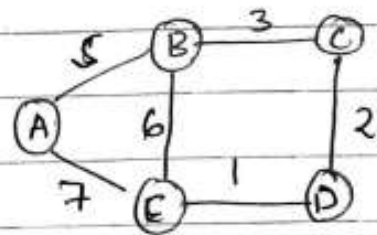
$$\boxed{m+n}$$

(2) Multiplication Rule : Total no. of ways of doing work A and work B is $\boxed{m \times n}$

Q1) Find the total no. of ways of going A to B E

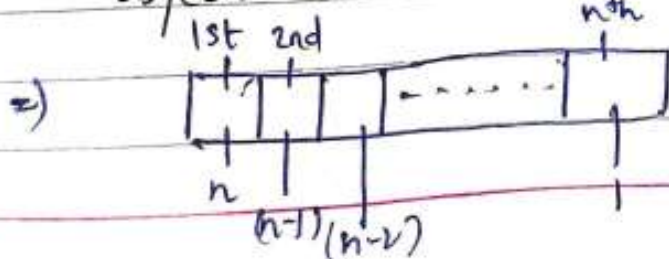
→ Total ways =

$$\begin{aligned} & AE + ABE + ABCDE \\ &= 7 + 5 \times 6 + 5 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 \\ &= 7 + 30 + 30 \\ &= \underline{\underline{67}} \end{aligned}$$



* Theorem 1

Total no. of ways of arranging "n" different objects in a row is $\boxed{n!}$



$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Total ways} &= n(n-1)(n-2) \dots 1 \\ &= n! \end{aligned}$$