An n-digit number is a positive number with exactly n digits.

Nine hundred distinct n- digit numbers are to be formed using only the three digits 2, 5 and 7. The smallest value of n for which this is possible is

(1998 - 2 Marks)

(a) 6

(b) 7

(c) 8

(d) 9

(b) Distinct n digit numbers which can be formed using digits 2, 5 and 8 are 3n.

We have to find n so that $3^n \ge 900 \implies 3^{n-2} \ge 100$

 $\Rightarrow n-2 \ge 5 \Rightarrow n \ge 7$. So the least value of n is 7.