

Q Calculate pH of buffer solution contain 0.15 mole

of NaOH & 0.25 Mole of NH₄Cl. $K_b \text{NH}_4\text{Cl} = 1.098 \times 10^{-5}$

$$\text{pH} = \log \frac{[\text{Salt}]}{[\text{Base}]} - \log K_b = \log \frac{0.25}{0.15} - \log 1.098 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$= \log 5 - \log 3 - \log (1.098 \times 10^{-5}) = 0.6989 - 0.4771 + 9.7448$$

$$\text{pH} = 14 - 4.966 = 9.034$$

$$= \boxed{4.966}$$