

21. The proposition $(p \rightarrow \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \rightarrow p)$ is a

(1) tautology and contradiction

(2) neither tautology nor contradiction

(3) contradiction

(4) tautology

21. (3)

p	$\sim p$	$p \rightarrow \sim p$	$\sim p \rightarrow p$	$(p \rightarrow \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \rightarrow p)$
T	F	F	T	F
F	T	T	F	F

Clearly, $(p \rightarrow \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \rightarrow p)$ is a contradiction.