

Related Problem with Solution

A die is thrown three times,

E: 4 appears on the third toss, F: 6 and 5 appears respectively on first two tosses.

Solution:

Sample space will be $6 \times 6 \times 6 = 216$

$$E = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1,1,4), (1,2,4), \dots, (1,6,4) \\ (2,1,4), (2,2,4), \dots, (2,6,4) \\ (3,1,4), (3,2,4), \dots, (3,6,4) \\ (4,1,4), (4,2,4), \dots, (4,6,4) \\ (5,1,4), (5,2,4), \dots, (5,6,4) \\ (6,1,4), (6,2,4), \dots, (6,6,4) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$F = \{(6,5,1), (6,5,2), (6,5,3), (6,5,4), (6,5,5), (6,5,6)\}$$

$$\therefore E \cap F = \{(6,5,4)\}$$

$$P(F) = \frac{6}{216} \text{ and } P(E \cap F) = \frac{1}{216}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore P(E|F) &= \frac{P(E \cap F)}{P(F)} = \frac{\frac{1}{216}}{\frac{6}{216}} \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$