

9. Which of the following values of α satisfy the equation

$$\begin{vmatrix} (1+\alpha)^2 & (1+2\alpha)^2 & (1+3\alpha)^2 \\ (2+\alpha)^2 & (2+2\alpha)^2 & (2+3\alpha)^2 \\ (3+\alpha)^2 & (3+2\alpha)^2 & (3+3\alpha)^2 \end{vmatrix} = -648\alpha ?$$

(JEE Adv. 2015)

(b, c) $R_2 - R_1, R_3 - R_2$

$$\begin{vmatrix} (1+\alpha)^2 & (1+2\alpha)^2 & (1+3\alpha)^2 \\ 2\alpha + 3 & 4\alpha + 3 & 6\alpha + 3 \\ 2\alpha + 5 & 4\alpha + 5 & 6\alpha + 5 \end{vmatrix} = -648\alpha$$

$$R_3 - R_2$$

$$2 \begin{vmatrix} (1+\alpha)^2 & (1+2\alpha)^2 & (1+3\alpha)^2 \\ 2\alpha + 3 & 4\alpha + 3 & 6\alpha + 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -648\alpha$$

$$C_2 - C_1, C_3 - C_2$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} (1+\alpha)^2 & \alpha(3\alpha+2) & \alpha(5\alpha+2) \\ 2\alpha + 3 & 2\alpha & 2\alpha \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -324\alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\alpha^2(-2\alpha) = -324\alpha \Rightarrow \alpha^3 - 81\alpha = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha = 0, 9, -9$$