

## Relations-and-Functions - Class XI

### Related Questions with Solutions

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#### Questions

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##### Question: 01

In the set  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ , a relation  $R$  is defined by  $R = \{(x, y) | x, y \in A \text{ and } x < y\}$ . Then  $R$  is,

- A. Reflexive
- B. Symmetric
- C. Transitive
- D. None of these

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#### Solutions

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##### Solution: 01

Q  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

•  $R = \{(x, y) | x, y \in A \text{ and } x < y\}$

•  $R = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4), (1, 5), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (3, 4), (3, 5), (4, 5)\}$

Q  $[1, 1] \notin R$

So, relation  $R$  is not Reflexive

Q  $[1, 2] \in R$  while,  $[2, 1] \notin R$

So, given relation  $R$  is not symmetric.

Q  $[1, 2], [2, 3] \in R$

$\therefore [1, 3] \in R$

Similarly, for other Combinations

So, given relation  $R$  is Transitive.

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#### Correct Options

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Answer:01

Correct Options: C