Integer Answer Type Question

Let a,b,c be positive integers such that b a / is an integer. If a,b,c are in geometric progression and the arithmetic mean of a,b,c is b + 2, then the value of $(a^2+a-14)/(a+1)$ is **JEE ADV 2014**

SOLUTION:

Solution:

a, b, c are in gp.

let, b=ar, c=ar², ris common ratio

$$\frac{b}{a} = \lambda = integer$$

Am of q, b, c is b+2

 $\Rightarrow \frac{a+b+c}{3} = b+2$
 $a+b+c = 3b+6$
 $a+c = 2b+6$
 $a+c = 2b+6$
 $a+a+c = 2a+6$
 $a+a+c = 6$
 $a+a+c = 6$
 $a+a+c = 6$
 $a+a+c = 6$
 $a+c = 6$
 $a-c = 6$
 $a-c = 6$
 $a-c = 6$

$$r \in I^{\dagger}$$
 $\Rightarrow r = 1, 2, 3, 4$
 $\Rightarrow r = 1, 3, 4$

If we go on increasing the value of r then the denominator will be increasing and will be greater than numerator which does not yield any integer value of a

Therefore a=6 and r=2 is the only possible case

$$\frac{a^2 + a^{-1}4}{a+1} = \frac{36+6-14}{7} = 4$$