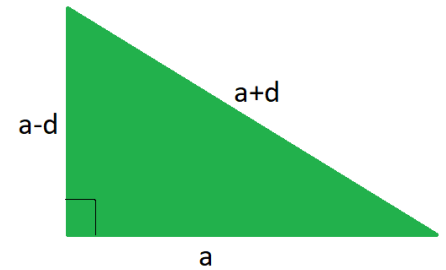


Integer Answer Type Question :

The sides of a right-angled triangle are in arithmetic progression. If the triangle has area 24, then what is the length of its smallest side?
(2017 Adv.)



Solution :

Let's assume the sides to be $a-d, a, a+d$ (Here the largest side will be " $a+d$ " which will be hypotenuse (opposite to the right-angled vertex) and since they form AP, therefore, the base will be " a " and the altitude will be " $a-d$ " which is the smallest side)

now they form a right-angled triangle

$$(a-d)^2 + a^2 = (a+d)^2$$

$$a^2 + d^2 - 2ad + a^2 = a^2 + d^2 + 2ad$$

$$a^2 - 4ad = 0$$

$$a(a-4d) = 0$$

$$a = 4d \quad [\text{because } a \text{ is non zero}]$$

and **area = 24**

$$\text{area} = (a-d) \cdot a \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 24 \quad [\text{because area of triangle} = \frac{1}{2} (\text{base}) (\text{height})]$$

$$(4d)(3d) = 48$$

$$d^2 = 4$$

$$d = 2 \quad [\text{because } d > 0]$$

$$\text{there fore smallest side "a-d" = } 4d - d \quad [a = 4d]$$

$$= 3d$$

$$= 6$$

{appearingly it looks like a tough problem but if you solve it by drawing the rough figure then it's very easy to find out the answer 😊}