

1. If X and Y are two sets, then $X \cap (X \cup Y)^c$ equals. (1979)
- (a) X (b) Y
(c) ϕ (d) None of these.

Solution: -

1. (c)
$$\begin{aligned} X \cap (X \cup Y)^c &= X \cap (X^c \cap Y^c) = (X \cap X^c) \cap Y^c \\ &= \phi \cap Y^c = \phi \end{aligned}$$