

A message signal of frequency 100MHz and peak voltage 100V is used to execute amplitude modulation on a carrier wave of frequency 300GHz and peak voltage 400V . The modulation index and difference between the two side band frequencies are :

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- $4; 1 \times 10^8\text{Hz}$
- $4; 2 \times 10^8\text{Hz}$
- $0.25; 2 \times 10^8\text{Hz}$
- $0.25; 1 \times 10^{-8}\text{T}$

Range of frequency = $(f_c - f_m)$ to $(f_c + f_m)$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{Band width} &= 2f_m = 2 \times 100 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz} \\ &= 2 \times 10^8 \text{ Hz}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{and Modulation index} = \frac{A_m}{A_c} = \frac{100}{400} = 0.25$$