

$$\bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i = A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{occurrence of} \\ \text{(at least one)} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\bigcap_{i=1}^n A_i = A_1 \cap A_2 \cap \dots \cap A_n$$

simultaneous occurrence of

$$A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$$

$$A - B = A \cap B^c$$

occurrence of A but not of B

$$A \cap B = \phi \rightarrow \text{mutually exclusive}$$