

If $\int f(x) dx = \psi(x)$, then $\int x^5 f(x^3) dx$ is equal to

a) $\frac{1}{3} x^3 \psi(x^3) - 3 \int x^3 \psi(x^3) dx + C$ b) $\frac{1}{3} x^3 \psi(x^3) - \int x^2 \psi(x^3) dx + C$

c) $\frac{1}{3} [x^3 \psi(x^3) - \int x^3 \psi(x^3) dx] + C$ d) $\frac{1}{3} [x^3 \psi(x^3) - \int x^2 \psi(x^3) dx] + C$

Solution:-

$$\int f(x) dx = \psi(x)$$

Let $x^3 = t \Rightarrow \cancel{3x^2 dx} \quad 3x^2 dx = dt$

$$\Rightarrow \int x^5 f(x^3) dx = \frac{1}{3} \int t f(t) dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \left[t \int f(t) dt - \int \{1 \cdot \int f(t) dt\} dt \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} x^3 \psi(x^3) - \int x^2 \psi(x^3) dx + C$$

Option (B)