

$$1) P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$2) P(A \cup B \cup C) \\ = P(A) + P(B) + P(C) - P(A \cap B) - P(B \cap C) \\ - P(A \cap C) + P(A \cap B \cap C)$$

$$3) P\left(\bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n P(A_i) - \sum_{i < j} P(A_i \cap A_j) \\ + \sum_{i < j < k} P(A_i \cap A_j \cap A_k) - \dots + (-1)^{n+1} P\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^n A_i\right)$$